## Template of abstract summary for SPIE Digital Library publication\*

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#### **Abstract**

Abstracts with approximately 120 words must be included. The basic structure of an abstract includes a topic sentence or hypothesis (rationale) of the work, a brief description of the methods, a summary of the results, and a conclusion. Literature citations and references to tables, figures, or equations found in the body of the manuscript should not be used. The authors are asked to put keywords of 5-10 words, written in small letters but the first letter of proper noun be written in capital letter.

Keywords: agriculture, environment, remote sensing, robot arm, robust control

\*papers must be <u>at least</u> 2 pages in length and also be approved by the conference chair in order to be published in the SPIE Digital Library and indexed in scientific databases.

#### I Introduction

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Authors will submit a **2-page-minimum** paper written in English, including text, figures, tables, and references using 9-point font size.

#### II Body

#### 1. Units

Units to be used in a paper must be expressed in International System of units (SI); metric or foot-pound system units may be written together within a bracket.

#### 2. Section numbers

I II III (Sections of major captions) 11pt 1. 2. 3. (Sections of minor captions) 10pt (1) (2) (3) (Sections of minor captions) 10pt a b c (Sections of minor captions) 10pt (a) (b) (c) (Sections of minor captions) 10pt (i) (ii) (iii) (Sections of minor captions) 10pt

# **3. Figures and captions** Figures are centered. Us

Figures are centered. Use or insert .jpg, .tiff, or .gif illustrations instead of PowerPoint or graphic constructions. Captions go below figures. Indent 5 spaces from left margin and justify.



Figure 1. Figure captions are indented 5 spaces and justified. If you are familiar with Word styles, you can insert a field code called Seq figure which automatically numbers your figures.

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#### PAPER MARGINS

A4

Top margin 2.5 cm (1in.)Bottom margin 5 cm (2in.)Left, right margin 2 cm (.75 in.)

<u>Printable area--all text, figures and</u> footnotes:

A4: 17.15×22.23 cm

### 4. Math equations

Use common fonts like Times Roman in your math equations. A math reference in a paragraph sentence such

as  $\alpha \theta \frac{\rho}{s}$  is not numbered. The steps of a mathematical

argument can be numbered using a right-aligned tab for clarity, for example

$$\alpha = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b - 2ac}}{2o} \tag{1}$$

and

$$\rho = \sum (x - x')^2. \tag{2}$$

#### **III Results and Discussion**

Results should be concrete and meaningful for engineering scope. You should describe limitations of your results.

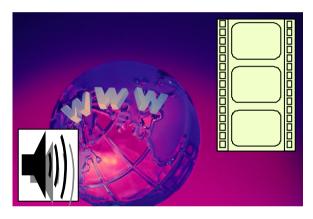
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Video and audio files can be included for publication. Table 3 lists the specifications for the mulitimedia files. Use a screenshot or another .jpg illustration for placement in the text. Use the file name to begin the caption. The text of the caption must end with the text "http://dx.doi.org/doi.number.goes.here" which tells the SPIE editor where to insert the hyperlink in the digital version of the manuscript.

Table 3. Information on video and audio files that can accompany a manuscript submission.

Item	Video	Audio
File name	Video1, video2,	Audio1, audio2,
Number of files	0-10	0-10
Size of each file	max. 5 mb	max. 5mb
File types accepted	.mpeg, .mov (Quicktime), .wmv (Windows Media Player)	.wav, .mp3

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## V Form of References

The references should aid the reader, librarian, or indexer to retrieve the items cited. Place all bibliographic references together at the end of the text in the references section. Arrange the list alphabetically by the last name of the first author. List two or more articles by the same author (or authors) chronologically from the oldest to the most recent. Indicate two or more articles by the same authors in the same year by the letters a, b, etc. For example: 1987a, 1987b, etc.

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**book:** [1] Booth, N. and Smith, A. S., [Infrared Detectors], Goodwin House Publishers, New York & Boston, 241-248 (1997).

**journal paper:** [2] Davis, A. R., Bush, C., Harvey, J. C. and Foley, M. F., "Fresnel lenses in rear projection displays," SID Int. Symp. Digest Tech. Papers 32(1), 934-937 (2001).

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[4] Myhrvold, N., "Confessions of a cybershaman," Slate, 12 June 1997, <a href="http://www.slate.com/CriticalMass/97-06-12/CriticalMass.asp">http://www.slate.com/CriticalMass/97-06-12/CriticalMass.asp</a> (19 October 1997).

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